PROCEEDINGS

OF THE

Forty-second Annual Meeting

Indiana Academy of Science

VOLUME 36 1926

J. J. Davis, Editor

Held at Indiana State Normal School Muncie, Indiana December 2-4, 1926

 ${\bf INDIANAPOLIS:} \\ {\bf WM.~B.~BURFORD,~CONTRACTOR~FOR~STATE~PRINTING~AND~BINDING} \\ {\bf 1~9~2~7} \\$

Digitized by the Internet Archive in 2012 with funding from LYRASIS Members and Sloan Foundation

TABLE OF CONTENTS

NATA CONTRACTOR CONTRA	Page
Original Constitution of the Indiana Academy of Science	7
Officers and Committees for 1926	9
Committees for 1927	11
Past Officers of the Academy	12
Minutes of the Spring Meeting, 1926	13
Winter Meeting—	
Program	16
Minutes of the Executive Committee	21
Minutes of the General Session	24
Memorials—	
Clarence Abiathar Waldo: Stanley Coulter	29
Robert Wesley McBride: W. S. Blatchley	33
Charles Marquis Smith: W. H. Bair	37
Papers—General—	
President's Address—The Unselfish Service of Science:	
W. M. Blanchard	39
The Status of Science Education: James F. Mackell	53
Teaching Conservation in Indiana: Sidney R. Esten	59
Papers on Geology, Geography and Archeology—	
Notes on the So-called "Synthetic Aqua Marine": Frank B. Wade	63
Some Features of the Cincinnati Arch as shown by Geological Condi-	
tions in an Indiana Gas Field: William N. Logan	65
The Silurian Coral Reefs of Northern Indiana and their Associated	
Strata: E. R. Cumings and R. R. Shrock	71
Notes on the Present Status of Waterway Development in the United	07
States: J. E. Switzer	87
Indiana's Ability to Support Liberally Higher Education Analyzed and Compared with that of Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota,	
Iowa, Illinois and Ohio: Stephen S. Visher	93
Bell Creek—Fall Creek Valley: Annice Carter and Louise Painter	103
Porter's Cave and Recent Drainage Adjustments in its Vicinity:	100
Arch R. Addington	107
Notes on Areal Geology of Miami County, Indiana: W. E. Tharp	117
Fossils from the Mancos-Dakota-Tununk Formation in the Vicinity	
of Steamboat, Arizona: Albert B. Reagan	119
Proper Motion of Weisse XXIII 175: W. A. Cogshall	129
Papers on Chemistry, Physics and Mathematics—	
A New Type of Sound Amplifying Horn: Arthur L. Foley	131
The Effect of a Dissolving Salt on the Pitch of a Vessel Partially	
Filled with Water: Arthur L. Foley	134
Measurement of Condenser and Coil Resistance by the Differential	10.
Thermometer Method: R. R. Ramsey	135

	Page
A Straight Line Frequency Audio Oscillator: R. R. Ramsey	
Calibration of Ammeters at Radio Frequencies: Herbert Hazel	
Bibliography of Literature Bearing on the Light-Sensitiveness o	f
Selenium: R. Earl Martin	
Notes on Qualitative Analysis: Ralph W. Hufferd	
An Indestructible Steam-Bath: Ralph W. Hufferd	
Toxicity of Colloidal Arsenic to Plants: R. H. Carr	185
An Improved Test for Acetone in Urine: R. E. Lyons and J. T. Brundage	100
A Study of the Available Methods for the Determination of Selenium	
in Organic Compounds: W. E. Bradt and R. E. Lyons	•
Carbon: V. N. Morris and L. H. Reyerson	
Some Theoretical Discussions of Hypnotics: Thomas C. Jaleski	207
Mathematics and the Other Sciences: Will E. Edington	209
D 1D 11	
Papers on Botany and Bacteriology—	
Enumeration of the Vascular Flora of Jasper County, Indiana:	
Winona H. Welch.	213
Vaucheria aversa: F. M. Andrews	221
A List of Algae of Monroe County, Indiana-II: F. M. Andrews	
Reversion in Trillium: F. M. Andrews	225
Lycopodium complanatum: F. M. Andrews	
On the Continued Growth of Certain Fern Prothallia: David M Mottier	
On the Occurrence of an Endophytic Fungus in the Prothallia of	
Osmunda Claytoniana L: David M. Mottier	
Indiana Plant Diseases, 1925: Max W. Gardner The Seeding Habits of White Snakeroot, Eupatorium urticaefolium	
Reichard: Albert A. Hansen	249
Recent Indiana Weeds, 1926: Albert A. Hansen	250
A Botrytis Disease of Ribes odorata Wendl.: J. M. Van Hook	253
Amorphophalus titanum: T. G. Yuncker	257
Additions to a Bibliography of the Genus Cuscuta: T. G. Yuncker	259
Survey of the Vegetation in the Vicinity of Cement Mills: C. L.	
Porter	263
Airplane Photography and Ecological Mapping: Stanley A. Cain	269
Photomicrography as an Aid to Teaching and Research in Biology.	
Edwin J. Kohl	273
A Fungus Growing in "Mineral Oil": Robert Hessler	279
Papers on Zoology and Entomology—	
Symptoms as Indicators: Robert Hessler	281
Records of Indiana Dragonflies—II: B. Elwood Montgomery	287
	293
Insects of Indiana for 1926: J. J. Davis Some Habits of Limax maximus L. (?): Clem O. Thompson	309
Raising Fleas for Laboratory Purposes: S. A. Rifenburgh	311
Agglutinin Production: Frequency of Injections Constant, Dosage	
and Total Amount Injected Varied: Charles A. Behrens	313
Formation of the Intranuclear Rod in Succinea: C. P. Hickman	317

	Page
Two Years Bird-Banding at West Lafayette, Indiana: Louis Agassiz	
Test	319
Notes on Some Birds of Anderson, Indiana: Charles Piper Smith	323
Some Results of A Bird Census: Will Scott	327
Gynandromorphic Earwigs: W. P. Morgan	331
A Note on the Mode of Distribution of Earwigs: W. P. Morgan	332
Hog Lung-Worms: Correction of Previous Papers: George Zebrowski	i 335
Notes on Amphibians and Reptiles: George S. Myers	337
Some Sources of Ornithological Material and What They Tell: Amos	5
W. Butler	341
List of Members	345
Index	361



ORIGINAL CONSTITUTION OF THE INDIANA ACADEMY OF SCIENCE 1

We, whose names are hereto subscribed, citizens of the State of Indiana, do hereby associate ourselves together as a corporation under the laws of said state.

The name of this association shall be: "Indiana Academy of Science."

The objects of said association are scientific research and the diffusion of knowledge concerning various departments of science.

Members of said academy shall consist of two classes, active and honorary.

The officers of said academy shall consist of a president, three vicepresidents, secretary, treasurer, and librarian, who shall perform the duties usually pertaining to their several offices, and such other duties as shall be prescribed by the by-laws of the academy.

The officers of said academy shall constitute an executive committee.

The officers shall be chosen by ballot at the annual meeting each year, and shall serve one year, or till their successors are elected.

Said Academy may adopt such constitution and by-laws as are not inconsistent with the laws of the state and the objects herein expressed.

The place of the general business of said Academy shall be Indianapolis, Marion County, Indiana, where the annual meetings shall be held. Other meetings may be held at such times and places as may be determined by the executive committee from time to time.

The Seal of such Academy shall consist of an outer circle within which are the words "Indiana Academy of Science", an interior circle containing the word "Seal" and the date "AD 1886"—an impression of which seal is hereto affixed as a part hereof.

The following signatures were attached:

J. T. Scovell, Terre Haute. Maurice Thompson, Crawfordsville. Stanley Coulter, Terre Haute. David S. Jordan, Bloomington. O. P. Jenkins, Terre Haute.

E. R. Quick, Brookville. J. P. D. John, Greencastle. Thos. B. Redding, New Castle.

The above note was furnished by Amos W. Butler.- Editor.

¹ This constitution and list (mostly autographs) of the original members of the Indiana Academy of Science in 1885 as it was verified by the treasurer Dr. O. P. Jerkins and forwarded to the Secretary Amos W. Butler Jan. 4, 1886.

In later years it was lost. Special efforts were made to find it at the 25th meeting without success. Dr. Harlow Lindley of the department of History, Earlham College, Richmond, wrote Mr. Butler December 4, 1926, and sent therewith the original list, copy of the constitution, certificate of incorporation, and Dr. Jenkins' letter and other papers which he found in an envelope in the college library. He said of this package: "I think it must have gotten here with miscellaneous papers and pamphlets which Mrs. Dennis turned over to me for the college library after Professor Dennis's death," and which he had been unable before that time to examine.

Carl H. Eigenmann, Bloomington. S. P. Stoddard, Brookville, L. D. Waterman, Indianapolis. D. A. Owen, Franklin. David R. Moore, Brookville, B. W. Evermann, Bloomington. Chas. R. Drver, Ft. Wavne. Morton W. Fordice, Bloomington. Philip S. Baker, Greencastle. J. L. Campbell, Crawfordsville. Jerome McNeill, Bloomington. O. P. Hav. Irvington. Arthur B. Chaffee, Franklin. G. K. Greene, New Albany. W. P. Shannon, Greensburg. C. A. Waldo, Terre Haute. D. W. Dennis, Richmond. Robt. B. Warder, Lafavette. John C. Branner, Bloomington. Amos W. Butler, Brookville. John M. Coulter, Crawfordsville. R. T. Brown, Indianapolis. Fletcher M. Noe. Indianapolis.

J. O. Stillson, Indianapolis. H. L. Osborn, Lafavette. W. DeM. Hooper, Indianapolis. J. P. Navlor, Bloomington. J. B. Burris, Cloverdale. Henry Jameson, Indianapolis. E. E. Glover, Terre Haute. W. H. Mushlitz, Evansville. A. J. Phinney, Muncie. Chas. W. Hargitt, Moore's Hill. J. N. Hurty, Indianapolis. A. W. Brayton, Indianapolis. Orlando Hobbs, Jeffersonville. Wm. H. Fogg, Jeffersonville. A. B. Porter, Richmond. T. J. McAvoy, Indianapolis. Daniel Kirkwood, Bloomington. Richard Owen, New Harmony. F. M. Webster, Lafayette. J. B. Conner, Indianapolis. Fred'k Stein, Indianapolis. Lillie J. Martin, Indianapolis. G. W. Puterbaugh, Greenfield.

OFFICERS AND COMMITTEES FOR 1926

President, Wm. M. Blanchard, DePauw University, Greencastle.

Vice-President, L. J. Rettger, Indiana State Normal, Terre Haute.

Secretary, RAY C. FRIESNER, Butler College, Indianapolis.

Assistant Secretary, W. P. Morgan, Indiana Central College, Indianapolis.

Press Secretary, H. F. DIETZ, State Conservation Commission, Indianapolis.

Treasurer, C. M. SMITH, Purdue University, Lafayette.

Editor of Proceedings, J. J. Davis, Purdue University, Lafayette.

Executive Committee:

(Officers and Past-Presidents)

Andrews, F. M.	Culbertson, Glenn	Mees, C. L.
ARTHUR, J. C.	DAVIS, J. J.	Moenkhaus, W. J.
Behrens, C. A.	DEAM, C. C.	Morgan, W. P.
BIGNEY, A. J.	DIETZ, H. F.	MOTTIER, D. M.
BLANCHARD, W. M.	DRYER, C. R.	NAYLOR, J. P.
BLATCHLEY, W. S.	EIGENMANN, C. H.	Noyles, W. A.
Bruner, H. L.	Enders, H. E.	Rettger, L. J.
Burrage, Severance	Foley, A. L.	SMITH, C. M.
Butler, Amos W.	FRIESNER, RAY C.	Waldo, C. A.
Cogshall, W. A.	HAY, O. P.	WILEY, H. W.
Coulter, J. M.	Hessler, Robert	WILLIAMSON, E. B.
Coulter, Stanley	JORDAN, D. S.	WRIGHT, J. S.

Curators:

BOTANY
Entomology
HERPETOLOGY
MAMMALOGY
ORNITHOLOGY
ICHTHYOLOGY C H EIGENMANN

Academy Foundation.

AMOS W. BUTLER, Chairman, 52 Downey Ave., Indianapolis. ROBERT HESSLER.

Archeological Survey.

W. N. LOGAN, Chairman, 924 At- CHARLES A. BEHRENS, Chairman, water Ave., Bloomington. GLENN CULBERTSON.

AMOS W. BUTLER.

A. J. BIGNEY. CLYDE A. MALOTT. E. Y. GUERNSEY.

Auditing.

1020 Third St., West Lafayette. F. O. Anderegg.

¹ H. E. Enders acted as treasurer in the interim following Professor Smith's death.

Biological Survey.

HARRY F. DIETZ, Chairman, State House, Indianapolis. CHARLES C. DEAM. E. B. WILLIAMSON. M. W. LYON, JR.

Membership.

HOWARD E. ENDERS, Chairman,
Purdue University, Lafayette.
FRED J. PREEZE.
RALPH W. HUFFERD.
FLORA ANDERSON.
EDWIN M. BRUCE.
ERNEST A. WILDMAN.
J. A. NIEUWLAND.
HARRY F. DIETZ.
FRANK B. WADE.
PAUL WEATHERWAX.

Relation Academy to the State.

F. N. WALLACE, Chairman, State House, Indianapolis.
R. W. McBride.
JOHN S. WRIGHT.
W. N. LOGAN.
D. M. MOTTIER.

Research.

A. L. FOLEY, Chairman, 744 E. Third St., Bloomington.
JOHN S. WRIGHT.
STANLEY COULTER.
CHAS. C. DEAM.
WALTER N. HESS.

Program.

Fred J. Breeze, Chairman, Indiana State Normal, Muncie. M. G. Mellon. F. M. Andrews. J. J. Davis. Marcus W. Lyon, Jr.

Publication Proceedings.

J. J. Davis (Editor), Chairman,
Purdue University, Lafayette.
M. W. GARDNER.
A. R. MIDDLETON.
RAY C. FRIESNER.

State Library.

HARRY F. DIETZ, Chairman, State House, Indianapolis. FRANK B. WADE. HORACE A. SHONLE.

COMMITTEES, 1927

Archeological Survey.

W. N. Logan, Chairman, 924 Atwater Ave., Bloomington.

J. A. Culbertson.

Amos W. Butler.

A. J. BIGNEY.

C. A. MALOTT.

E. Y. Guernsey.

Auditing.

C. A. Behrens, Chairman, 1020 Third Street, Lafayette.

J. A. NIEUWLAND.

Biological Survey.

HARRY F. DIETZ, Chairman, State House, Indianapolis.

CHARLES C. DEAM.

E. B. WILLIAMSON.

M. W. LYON, JR.

Academy Foundation.

Amos W. Butler, Chairman, 52 Downey Ave., Indianapolis. ROBERT HESSLER.

Membership.

HOWARD E. ENDERS, Chairman, Purdue University, Lafayette.

Fred J. Breeze.

RALPH W. HUFFERD.

FLORA ANDERSON.

EDWIN M. BRUCE.

ERNEST A. WILDMAN.

J. A. NIEUWLAND.

HARRY F. DIETZ.

A. R. BECHTEL.

PAUL WEATHERWAX.

A. J. BIGNEY.

Program.

E. G. Mahin, Chairman, Notre Dame University, South Bend.

B. E. Montgomery, Vice-Chairman.

M. W. Lyon, Jr.

C. A. MALOTT.

F. M. Andrews.

Publication of Proceedings.

J. J. DAVIS, Chairman, Purdue University, Lafayette.

M. W. GARDNER.

A. R. MIDDLETON.

RAY C. FRIESNER.

Relation of Academy to the State.

F. N. WALLACE, Chairman, State House, Indianapolis.

L. M. PITTENGER.

JOHN S. WRIGHT.

W. N. Logan.

D. M. MOTTIER.

Research.

A. L. Foley, Chairman, 744 E. Third St., Bloomington.

E. G. MAHIN.

JOHN S. WRIGHT.

D. M. MOTTIER.

E. B. WILLIAMSON.

E. S. MARTIN.

State Library.

HARRY F. DIETZ, Chairman, State House, Indianapolis.

HORACE A. SHONLE.

JOEL W. HADLEY.

PAST OFFICERS OF THE INDIANA ACADEMY OF SCIENCE

	President	SECRETARY	Press Secretary	Treasurer	EDITOR
Dav	Davis S. Iordan	Amos W Burler		O P Ionkins	
John	M. Coulter.	Amos W. Butler.		O. P. Jenkins.	
*J. P.	J. P. D. John	Amos W. Butler		O. P. Jenkins	
*John	C. Branner	Amos W. Butler		O. P. Jenkins	
 	T. C. Mendenhall	Amos W. Butler		O. P. Jenkins	
٠, د د	. пау	Amos W. Butler		O. F. Jenkins	
٦ - ا	J. L. Campbell	Amos W. Butler		C. A. Waldo	
)	None	C A W. Dutler		W. D. C.L.	
4 4	W Butlor	Tohn & Whicht		W. F. Shannon	C v Welde
t	Stonlar Coulton	John S. Whight		W D Shonnon	C. A. Waldo
*Tho	mas Gray	John S. Wright		W P Shannon	C. A. Waldo
*	C A Waldo	John S. Wright	Coo W Bonton	I T Socroll	C. A. waldo
j C	Figurann		Geo W Bonton	J. I. Scorroll	G. W. Benton
;; ;;		John S. Wright	Coo W Bonton	T T Scorell	G. W. Denton
	*W B Thomas	John S. Wright	Geo. W. Denton	J. I. Scovell	G. W. Denton
1 1		John S. Wright.	Geo. W. Denton	1 T C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	D. Bouline
Mar		John S. Wright	Geo. W. Denton	J. I. Scovell.	D. Bodine
- 2		John S. Wright	G. A. Abbett	W. A. McDeth	W. J. Narsiane
- I	John S Wright	B McMullon	G A Abbott	W A McBeth	D. Dodine
Roh	ert Hessler	B McMullon	Charles B Clark	W A McBath	A I. Folay
D.	D. M. Mottier	B McMullen	G. A. Abbott	W. A. McBeth	I. B. McMullen
Glen	Glenn Culbertson.	J. H. Ransom	G. A. Abbott	W. A. McBeth	H. I., Bruner
A. I	. Foley.	I. H. Ransom	G. A. Abbott	W. A. McBeth	H. I. Bruner
*P. N	I. Evans.	Geo. W. Benton	J. W. Woodhams	W. J. Moenkhaus	I. J. Bettger
C	Drver	A J Bigney	Milo H. Stuart	W. J. Moenkhaus	I. J. Rettger
L. P	L. P. Navlor	A. J. Bigney	Milo H. Stuart	W. J. Moenkhans	C. C. Deam
*Don	Donaldson Bodine.	A. J. Bigney	F. B. Wade	W. J. Moenkhans	H. F. Barnard
Seve	Severance Burrage	A. J. Bigney	F. B. Wade	W. A. Cogshall.	H. E. Barnard
W. A	. A. Cogshall	A. J. Bigney	F. B. Wade	Wm. M. Blanchard.	H. E. Barnard
A. J.	A. J. Bigney	H. E. Enders	F. B. Wade	Wm. M. Blanchard	I. F. Bennett
W. J	W. J. Moenkhaus	H. E. Enders	F. B. Wade	Wm. M. Blanchard	L. F. Bennett
E. H	. Williamson	H. E. Enders	F. B. Wade	Wm. M. Blanchard	L. F. Bennett
E E	E. B. Williamson	H. E. Enders	F. B. Wade	Wm. M. Blanchard	E. Payne
H.	H. L. Bruner	H. E. Enders	F. B. Wade	Wm. M. Blanchard	F. J. Breeze
How	Howard E. Enders	Walter N. Hess	F. B. Wade	Wm. M. Blanchard	F. Payne
F.	F. M. Andrews	Walter N. Hess	F. B. Wade	Wm. M. Blanchard	J. J. Davis
Cha	Charles A. Behrens	Walter N. Hess	H. F. Dietz.	Wm. M. Blanchard	J. J. Davis
C).	C. C. Deam	Flora Anderson	H. F. Dietz	Wm. M. Blanchard	J. J. Davis
E. F.	E. Cumings	Flora Anderson	H. F. Dictz.	Wm. M. Blanchard	J. J. Davis
× ×	V. M. Blanchard	R. C. Friesner	H. F. Dietz	C. M. Smith.	J. J. Davis
	1 1 11 11				

†Officers continued—Annual meeting not held because of influenza epidemic.

*Deceased.

‡Listed in year of Proceedings edited.

MINUTES OF THE SPRING MEETING, 1926

DUNES PARK, MICHIGAN CITY, INDIANA.

The Indiana Academy of Science met for its Spring Meeting at Michigan City, Indiana, May 20, 21, and 22, 1926. Headquarters were at the Spaulding Hotel.

Sixty-two members and guests enjoyed the wonder of this unique section of Indiana. Those present were: A. R. Addington, G. W. Albertson, Flora Anderson, H. S. Anderson, E. A. Baie, Lora Baker, Mrs. C. H. Baker, Mrs. A. Behrens, C. H. Behrens, W. M. Blanchard, Mr. and Mrs. F. J. Breeze, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Brossman, A. W. Butler, C. B. Christy, Dr. and Mrs. Stanley Coulter, H. C. Cowles, Mr. and Mrs. F. P. Cullman, E. R. Cumings, J. J. Davis, D. H. Dunham, H. E. Enders, Ethel B. Finster, R. C. Friesner, H. B. Froning, E. L. Gardner, A. L. Giordiano, Martin Goshorn, Alice Gracy, F. V. Graham, Mr. and Mrs. Laurenz Greene, H. Hansford, R. N. Harger, Cora B. Hemmel, H. Hourck, F. G. Hufford, O. L. Kelley, Emma Lieber, Richard Lieber, Mr. and Mrs. M. W. Lyon, E. G. Mahin, C. A. Malott, J. A. Nieuwland, A. L. Pierce, W. P. Rawles, W. E. Riecken, S. A. Rifenburgh, Robert Scofield, Mrs. Schickel, N. M. Shock, C. M. Smith, Charles Stoltz, H. G. Warren, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Weatherwax, Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Weems.

BUSINESS SESSION.

HOTEL SPAULDING, MAY 20, 1926.

Meeting called to order by President Blanchard at 8:00 p.m.

Upon motion by Doctor Lyon and duly passed by members of the Academy President Blanchard appointed A. W. Butler chairman and John S. Wright and Ray C. Friesner members of a committee to look after the interests of the Academy in the proposed new State Library and Museum.

President Blanchard reported that he had communicated with Senators Watson and Robinson and others concerned, voicing the protest of the Academy against the Stanchfield Grazing Bill which sought to grant certain grazing rights which, in the opinion of scientists, would cause incalculable loss to our national forests. Prof. H. C. Cowles reported that the above mentioned bill had been temporarily tabled in congressional committee.

Action similar to the above was authorized against the Yellowstone Reservoir Bill, which seeks to permit the removal of some 20 square miles from Yellowstone National Park.

The Secretary was instructed to write letters of sympathy to the widow of the late Judge Robert McBride and to the widow of the late Prof. A. H. Young, both honored and highly esteemed members of this Academy.

President Blanchard suggested that the Academy could render valuable service to the high schools of the State by admitting more of the teachers of science into its membership.

The Program Committee announced plans for the field work of the next day. Prof. H. C. Cowles then gave a most interesting and instructive talk on the flora and physiographic features of the Dunes Region. This was followed by interested and pointed remarks on the flora and fauna of the Dunes by Dr. M. W. Lyon.

Dean Stanley Coulter reported briefly on the status of the Dunes Park work by the Conservation Commission.

The meeting was adjourned to meet at 8:00 a.m. for the trips of the following day.

FRIDAY, MAY 21

Academy members and friends assembled at the Hotel Spaulding and left by automobile at 8:00 a.m. for Mineral Springs.

At a brief business session held following the steak fry at Waverly Beach, at 7:30 p. m. the following 20 new members were voted into the Academy:

Atkins, Dora, Assistant in Botany, Butler College.

Carter, Annice, Asst. in Geol. and Geog., Ball Teachers' College, Muncie.

Champion, C. C., Terre Haute.

Cooprider, J. L., Teacher of Biology, Evansville.

Cowles, Henry C., Professor of Botany, Chicago University.

Garregies, John Paul, Teacher, Brazil.

Giordiano, Dr. Alfred, Epworth Hospital, South Bend.

Gracy, Dr. Alice, Physician, South Bend.

Hufford, Gayle, Teacher of Biology, Joliet High School.

Kelly, Lowell E., Biology Student, Purdue University, Lafayette.

King, Mary E., Student of Biology, Terre Haute.

Mengenhardt, Dennis, Student, Center Point.

Michael, Curtis, Teacher, Jasonville.

Moore, John A., Asst. in Botany, Butler College, Indianapolis.

Pittman, Lenard, Teacher, Terre Haute.

Smith, Elmer A., Consulting Engineer, Secaucus, N. J.

Stanton, Joseph, Student in Chemistry, Terre Haute.

Warren, Harris, Student in Biology, Purdue University, Lafayette.

Willis, Fred, Student, Terre Haute.

Worth, Leefe, Assistant in Botany, Butler College, Indianapolis. Meeting adjourned sine die.

RAY C. FRIESNER, Secretary.

WINTER MEETING

PROGRAM OF THE FORTY-SECOND ANNUAL MEETING OF THE INDIANA ACADEMY OF SCIENCE

HELD AT

THE BALL TEACHERS' COLLEGE, MUNCIE, INDIANA.

December 2, 3, and 4, 1926.

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 2, 1926.

10:00 a. m. Meeting of Entomologists of Indiana.8:00 p. m. Meeting of the Executive Committee.Reports of Officers and Committees.

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 3, 1926.

9:30 a. m. General Session.

General Business Session.

Greetings, Pres. Benjamin J. Burris.

In Memoriam-

Presentation of Papers of General Interest.

The Status of Science Education......James F. Mackell
*An Attempt to Develop Spelling Conscious-....

President's Address—The Unselfish Service of Science....

12:00 Noon. Academy Luncheon.

2:00 p. m. Sectional Meetings.

BOTANY

^{*} Papers starred not published in this Proceedings.

¹ To be published in Journal of Educational Psychology.

Reversion in Trillium
Photomicrography as an Aid to Teaching and Research in Biology

GEOGRAPHY—GEOLOGY—ARCHEOLOGY.

Note on the So-called Synthetic "Aqua Marine"
Frank B. Wade
Some Features of the Cincinnati Arch as shown
by Geological Conditions in an Indiana Gas Field
The Silurian Coral Reefs of Northern Indiana and
their Associated Strata
E. R. Cumings and R. S. Shrock

^{*} Papers starred not published in this Proceedings.

² To be published in The Midland Naturalist.

Notes on the Present Status of Waterway Development in the United StatesJ. E. Switzer
Indiana's Ability to Support Higher Education;
Analyzed and Compared with that of Michigan,
Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Illinois, and Ohio
S. S. Visher
Bell Creek—Fall Creek Valley
its Vicinity
Notes on the Areal Geology of Miami County, Indiana
Fossils from the Mancos-Dakota-Tununk Formation in the Vicinity of Steamboat, Arizona
Albert B. Reagan
*Narrow Upland Spurs near Bluff Mills, Montgom-
ery County, IndianaFred J. Breeze and James Pugh Proper Motion of Weisse XXIII 175W. A. Cogshall
*Photographs of Milky WayW. A. Cogshall
i notographs of many way
PHYSICS—CHEMISTRY—MATHEMATICS.
A New Type of Sound Amplifying Horn
The Effect of a Dissolving Salt on the Pitch of a Vessel Partially Filled with WaterArthur L. Foley
Toxicity of Colloidal Arsenic to PlantsR. H. Carr
Mathematics and the Other Sciences Will E. Edington
*Some Observations on the Rotation of the Plane
of Polarization of Light Passing through a Glass
Rod Produced by Strains Due to Sound
An Indestructible Steam-bathRalph W. Hufferd
An Improved Test for Acetone in Urine
R. E. Lyons and J. T. Brundage
A Study of the Available Methods for the Deter-
mination of Selenium in Organic Compounds
W. E. Brandt and R. E. Lyons
A Qualitative Study of the Catalytic Hydrogenation of the Oxides of Carbon
tion of the Oxides of Carbon
Some Theoretical Discussions of Hypnotics Thomas C. Jaleski
Some Theoretical Discussions of Hypnotics Thomas C. Jaleski *Some Effects of a Magnetic Field on the Spectra
Some Theoretical Discussions of Hypnotics Thomas C. Jaleski *Some Effects of a Magnetic Field on the Spectra of GasesJohn B. Dutcher
Some Theoretical Discussions of Hypnotics Thomas C. Jaleski *Some Effects of a Magnetic Field on the Spectra

^{*} Papers starred not published in this Proceedings.

A Straight Line Frequency Audio Oscillator
Calibration of Ammeters at Radio Frequencies
ZOOLOGY
Insects of Indiana for 1926
Allyndale
*Cytology of Gynandromorphic Katydids. N. E. Pearson Formation of the Intranuclear Rod in Succinea C. P. Hickman
Symptoms as Indicators
Gynandromorphic EarwigsW. P. Morgan Hog Lungworms: Corrections of Previous Papers
*The Spring Bird Fauna of Bloomington, IndianaWill Scott
Notes on Indiana Amphibians and Reptiles George S. Myers A Note on the Distribution of Earwigs
Some Sources of Ornithological Material and What They Tell
6:00 p. m. Annual Academy Dinner. Barton W. Evermann, Toastmaster.
7:30 p. m. Concert by Orchestra of Ball Teacher's College.
Courtesy Prof. C. E. Palmer, Conductor.
8:15 p. m. *Illustrated Lecture, "The First Greenland Expedition of the University of Michigan", by Prof. W. H. Hobbs, University of Michigan.
* Day one stayed not published in this Day godings

^{*} Papers starred not published in this Proceedings.

To be published in the Journal of Morphology.

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 4, 1926.

9:00 a. m.	Trip to Ball	Brothers	Glass	Factory	and	to	other	Manu-
facturing Plants.								

9:00 a. m. High School Section.

The Training of Tright School Teachers of Science....
F. B. Wade

*Biology, After Four O'Clock......Joel W. Hadley

*Improving the Teaching of Science in the High School, Round Table Discussion.

^{*} Papers starred not published in this Proceedings.

MINUTES OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

December 2, 1926.

The Executive Committee was called to order by President Blanchard at 8:15 p. m. in the Hotel Hoberts. The following members were present: F. M. Andrews, C. A. Behrens, W. M. Blanchard, F. J. Breeze, H. L. Bruner, W. A. Cogshall, Stanley Coulter, E. R. Cumings, J. J. Davis, C. C. Deam, H. F. Dietz, H. E. Enders, A. L. Foley, R. C. Friesner, W. N. Logan, W. J. Moenkhaus, W. P. Morgan, D. M. Mottier, E. B. Williamson and J. S. Wright.

The minutes of the spring meeting were read and approved. Reports of officers were as follows:

Report of Treasurer .-

December 1, 1925, balance in treasury	,	
Total		
Balance, December 1, 1926	\$575	4 5

Upon motion duly seconded and passed the report was accepted.

Upon recommendation of the Treasurer the Committee voted to transfer \$200 from the General Fund to the Endowment Fund.

Press Secretary.—H. F. Dietz, Press Secretary, reported excellent co-operation on the part of the press, both in Indianapolis and throughout the State. He pointed out that contributors could help very materially in the work of publicity if they would send him abstracts of their papers, since he is continually being asked for publicity statements concerning papers on the program. The report was accepted with thanks.

Editor.—J. J. Davis reported as follows:

Volume 35 of the Proceeding's of the Indiana Academy of Science was distributed September 21, 1926. The editor used every means that time and opportunity would permit to secure better printing service but was unsuccessful. The state printers have repeatedly laid aside the Proceedings to handle some other publication of less importance and no more urgent than our own. We would therefore recommend that the resolutions committee take cognizance of this situation and that the State Printing Board be strongly advised of the unsatisfactory situation.

The cost of the 1925 Proceedings was somewhat less than the 1924 Proceedings because of the fewer pages.

	1923	1924	1925
Cost	\$1,282.18	\$1,668.64	\$1,404.80
Number copies	1,000	1,300	1,300
Number pages	336	428	393
Number cuts	74	107	61
Kind of binding	Paper	Cloth	Cloth

The financial report, not including clerical help and other editorial expenses, as follows:

STATE FUNDS.

ETHE TONDS.		
Annual Appropriation for 1925 Proceedings\$1,404 80	1,200	00
Balance due, paid from sale of reprints	204	80
	31,404	80
REPRINT ACCOUNT.*		
Balance from 1924 Fund		
Total Total funds available (Brought fwd.) Paid Burford for extra reprints \$141 86 Paid Burford for extra cost of Proceedings 204 80 Photographic work (3 bills) 2 80 Express and postage not elsewhere charged 7 93	\$454	
\$357 39	357	39
Balance in Reprint Fund	97	30
Balance due for reprints		
Total	\$114	85
Program.—Chairman Breeze presented the program of parmeetings to be held on Friday and Saturday.	pers a	nd
Academy Foundation.—Chairman Butler gave the following	g repo	rt:
December 1, 1925, balance on hand	\$68	
Total receipts, including cash for U. S. L. L. bond due	464	06
Total		
Balance on hand December 1, 1926	\$81	06
Assets.		
Railroadmen's Building and Savings Association, 6%	\$900	00
Muncie Masonic Temple Preferred, 5½%	200	
U. S. 4th L. L. Bonds, 4¼%	100 81	
Total Assets	31,281	06
Report was accepted with thanks.		

^{*} A charge was made for reprints in order to add to the available publishing fund.

Biological Survey.—Chairman Dietz reported a number of survey papers recently published and others in the process of publication by members of the Academy. Among those mentioned as completed or in the process were:

Blatchley's, Heteroptera of Eastern United States.

Montgomery's, Studies of Indiana Dragonflies.

Deam's, Grasses and Sedges of Indiana.

Myer's, Reptiles of Indiana.

Attention was called to the fact that papers of a survey nature and exhibiting high grade work would be given recognition by the Conservation Commission.

A motion was passed asking the Committee on Biological Survey to take action with regard to obtaining certain information of a survey nature by questionnaire as requested in a motion presented and passed at the annual meeting a year ago (see Proceedings, vol. 35, page 22).

Research Committee.—Chairman Foley of the research committee reported an increase in interest shown by manufacturers and the public by way of submitting technical problems to the committee for solution. He reported 18 such problems for the year. Of these, eight have already been solved, six were referred to other institutions for solution, and four were in the process of solution at present.

A motion was passed to have a report of this work published in the next volume of the Proceedings.

Archeological Survey.—Chairman Logan reported five mounds opened in the vicinity of Worthington, Indiana. He reported that "skeletons, charcoal, pottery fragments, arrow points, and other artifacts were taken and added to the local collection." Three other mounds were sectioned but contained no remains. The chairman of this committee also assisted in the excavation of the Albee Mound located near the Sullivan-Vigo line in the Wabash Valley. This investigation was made on the basis of a plan of co-operation between the Division of Geology and the Historical Bureau. The Chairman, assisted by Mr. E. Y. Guernsey, a member of the committee, made a study of the material collected and classified them. The skeletal materials and artifacts obtained are now a part of the collection in the State Museum.

State Library.—Chairman Dietz reported extremely cramped conditions at the State Library. He called attention especially to the lack of space for the proper handling of the library material belonging to the Academy.

The question of the proper housing of the library and museum materials was referred to the committees on Relation of Academy to State and on State Library for immediate action.

Relation of Academy to State.—In the absence of Chairman Wallace, H. F. Dietz reported that a report and request for additional appropriations had been very carefully worked out by Treasurer Enders in which he very skillfully presented the Academy's cause. Chairman Wallace

had presented this to the Budget Committee of the State Legislature and expressed the hope of favorable action.

Membership Committee.—Chairman Enders of the Membership Committee reported that 45 applications for membership were then in his hands. These names were not read, but were held over to the final business session of the meetings for action.

New Business.—The science faculty of Notre Dame University extended an invitation for the next winter meeting of the Academy to be held at that institution. The invitation was recommended for action to the general session of Friday morning.

Doctor Rettger made a recommendation to the Program Committee for next year that a new section on Bacteriology, Physiology, and Hygiene be established on the program of sectional meetings. A general discussion of the congestion on the program and lack of time for discussion of papers followed.

The Program Committee was requested to bring in a report at the Friday morning business session concerning the advisability of having a two-day session for the reading of papers.

A motion was made to amend section 2 of the By-Laws to read as follows, "The President shall deliver a public address at one of the sessions of the Winter Meetings of the Academy at the expiration of his term of office." This was referred for action to the business session of Friday morning.

President Blanchard appointed the following committee on resolutions: E. B. Williamson, E. M. Bruce, and F. Payne.

Chairman Enders of the Membership Committee read the following names recommended by his committee for Fellows in the Academy:

Marcus W. Lyon, Jr., South Bend,

Edwin M. Bruce, Terre Haute,

J. E. Switzer, Bloomington,

O. B. Christie, Muncie,

George Hoffer, West Lafayette.

Upon motion duly seconded and passed these members were elected to Fellowship in the Academy.

MINUTES OF THE GENERAL SESSION.

DECEMBER, 3, 1926.

The General Session was called to order by President Blanchard at 9:30 a.m.

Minutes of the Executive Committee were read and approved.

Attention was called to a previous invitation to the Academy to hold its next meetings at Indiana University. Professor Rettger moved that inasmuch as we have never met previously at Notre Dame University the invitation to meet at that institution be accepted. Motion was passed.

Section 2 of By-Laws was amended in accordance with recommendation of the Executive Committee. See above minutes.

Chairman Breeze of the Program Committee made the following recommendations for future programs:

- 1. That the printed programs give names of institutions of the persons presenting the papers.
 - 2. That the first general session begin promptly at 9:00 a.m.
- 3. That in case of more than one paper by a given individual the additional paper or papers be dropped to the end of the program in order of receipt.
- 4. That the President shall deliver his presidential address at any one of the general sessions.
- 5. That the Academy issue an invitation to the local state branches of the Mathematical Society, local sections of the American Chemical Society, and members of the medical profession to join with the Academy in their annual meetings.

This report was adopted as presented.

Upon motion duly seconded and passed the members recommended by the Executive Committee as Fellows were declared elected.

The following nominating committee was appointed to report at the business session following the annual dinner: Foley, Bruner, and Williamson.

Chairman Enders of the Membership Committee reported 56 names as candidates for membership in the Academy. These were read and voted into membership by the general session.

Business session was adjourned and the reading of papers followed.

At a brief business session following the annual dinner the following business was transacted:

Committee on Resolutions made the following report:

"Inasmuch as we have been so courteously received and entertained by our hosts, The Ball Teachers' College and the City of Muncie, we wish to extend to them our sincere thanks for these courtesies."

The report was unanimously accepted.

The nominating committee made the following recommendations for officers for the year 1927:

President, Frank B. Wade, Indianapolis.

Vice-President, Fred J. Breeze, Muncie.

Secretary, Ray C. Friesner, Indianapolis.

Assistant Secretary, W. P. Morgan, Indianapolis.

Treasurer, Marcus W. Lyon, Jr., South Bend.

Press Secretary, Harry F. Dietz, Indianapolis.

Assistant Press Secretary, J. A. Nieuwland, Notre Dame.

Editor, J. J. Davis, West Lafayette.

By action of the session these officers were declared elected.

Chairman Enders of the Membership Committee reported a number of additional names as applicants for membership. These were read and declared elected. Names of all new members elected during these meetings follow:—(98 in all)

Allen, Dorothy, Asst. in Botany, 1522 N. Tuxedo, Indianapolis. Allibach, Theodore, Chemist, 120 Quincy St., West Lafayette.

Alter, Chester M., Chemistry, 909 University, Muncie.

Alquist, Francis N., Chemistry, 216 Russell St., Lafavette. Amidii, Terzo Paul, Botany, Bloomington. Austin, Raybrom C., Physiology, 311 E. Smith, Bloomington. Babcock, Clarence, Physics, Muncie, Barkley, Grace, Botany, 107 S. College, Greencastle, Beebe, Ralph E., Chemistry, 726 Ashland, Muncie. Bell, Bessie, Botany, Logansport. Bennett, Wallace, Chemistry, 5 Waldron, West Lafayette. Benson, Wallace F., Chemistry, 215 Columbia, W. Lafavette. Betzner, Ruth A., Botany, Bunker Hill. Bockstahler, Harold W., Botany, 27 Russell St., W. Lafayette. Bolinger, Maurice G., Chemistry, 140 N. Grant, W. Lafayette. Brackmeier, Gladys H., Geology, 708 Woodlawn, Bloomington. Brinton, Howard H., Physics, 403 College, Richmond. Brown, Roy E., Biology, 421 S. Fourth, Lafavette. Burmaster, Rosa M., Geography, 219½ S. Jefferson, Muncie. Carpenter, F. F., Zoology, Thorntown, Childs, Lewis, Geology, 213 N. Grant, Bloomington. Cooper, Delmer C., Botany, 29 N. Salisbury, W. Lafavette. Copeland, Joseph J., Biology, Earlham College, Richmond. Cramer, Paul, Mathematics, 216 Russell, W. Lafayette. DeVries, Thomas, Chemistry, 139 S. Grant, W. Lafavette. Eaton, Harold S., Botany-Chemistry, 502 S. Woodlawn, Bloomington. Fillingham, Judith, Zoology, 1218 Broadway, Vincennes. Fischer, George W., Botany, 5637 N. Penn., Indianapolis. Fish, William E., Chemistry, 220 Waldron, W. Lafayette. Fletcher, Worth A., Chemistry, 744 E. Third, Bloomington. German, F. A. O., Chemistry, Valparaiso University, Valparaiso. Gibbons, Robert C., Chemistry, 140 Pierce, West Lafayette. Gorhorn, Benjamin, Geology, 117 S. Alabama, Brazil. Hazard, Clifton T., Mathematics, 344 N. W. Avenue, W. Lafayette. Heck, Joseph E., Chemistry, 447 Vine, W. Lafayette. Headlee, W. Hugh, Botany, Earlham College, Richmond. Hershman, J. Bernard, Physics, 305 Monroe, Valparaiso. Hiatt, Lee Atta, Geology, 233 E. Arch, Portland. Hile, Ralph O., Zoology, 429 E. Seventh, Bloomington. Holl, Carl W., Chemistry, North Manchester. Johnson, William, Botany, 3645 N. Denny, Indianapolis. Jordan, William, Mathematics, 119 First, Oakland City. Kepley, Charles L., Chemistry, 6191/2 W. Howard, Muncie. Kintner, Edward, Biology, 1004 East, North Manchester. Kraybill, Henry R., Chemistry, 615 University, W. Lafayette. Lancaster, Forrest W., Physics, 1421 Congress, W. Lafayette. Leach, William J., Zoology, Fowlerton. Lee, Charles O., Pharmacy, 208 Sylvia, W. Lafayette. Lefler, Ralph W., Physics, 1212 Atwater, Bloomington. Little, Neil, Mathematics, 300 Sylvia, W. Lafayette. Long, Betty, Botany, Memorial Hall, Bloomington.

Long, Gertrude, Biology, 2111 S. Jefferson, Muncie.

Mallon, Marguerite G., Home Economics, 249 Littleton, Lafayette. Marting, Dorsey, Biology, English.

Martin, Frank D., Chemistry, 202 North, W. Lafayette.

Martin, Lawrence, Chemistry, 681½ Wabash, Terre Haute.

Matchett, John R., Chemistry, 120 Quincy, W. Lafayette.

May, Ansley I., Physics, 515 W. Main, Boonville.

Maxwell, Harold L., Chemistry, Agric. Exp. Sta., W. Lafayette.

McClintock, Ralph B., Geology, R. R. 6, Bloomington.

Merry, Jesse Belle, Botany, 650 E. 13th, Indianapolis.

Meyer, A. H., Geology, Zoology, 505 Calumet, Valparaiso.

Miller, Oran E., Physics, 112 North, W. Lafayette.

Miller, Sayers J., Medicine, 1009 S. 12th, Lafayette.

Moore, Richard B., Chemistry, 534 Hayes, W. Lafayette.

Nipper, W. Ward, Physics, 348 State, W. Lafayette.

Ossenberg, June E., Chemistry, 139 E. Walnut, Martinsville.

Packard, C. M., Entomology, Box 495, W. Lafayette.

Painter, Louise, Geography, Springport.

Pittenger, John S., Mathematics, 700 E. Eighth, Bloomington.

Pittenger, Lemuel A., Education, Selma.

Poffenberger, John, Student, Butler.

Powell, Horace M., Bacteriology, 5807 Lowell, Indianapolis.

Price, Gladys, Botany, 334 S. Dunn, Bloomington.

Railsback, Fern L., Botany, 417 Webster, Plymouth.

Randolph, Thorne F., Chemistry, Franklin.

Richter, Arthur, Botany-Chemistry, Jasper.

Ross, Oran E., Jr., Pharmacy, 226 Washington, Winchester.

Rothrock, Henry S., Chemistry, 152 Sheetz, W. Lafayette.

Schafer, Pearl C., Botany, Bremen.

Settle, Ralph D., Physics, Petroleum.

Shaw, R. William, Physics, 306 Salisbury, W. Lafayette.

Small, Virginia, Zoology, 202 Washington Place, Indianapolis.

Snowden, Gale, Botany-Geography, R. R. 3, Huntington.

Spieth, Herman, Zoology, Charleston.

Swain, Jesse A., 108 E. Monroe, Alexandria.

Sweeney, Elmer D., Botany-Zoology, 300 S. Green, Crawfordsville.

Swim, Floyd R., Chemistry, 103 Russell, W. Lafayette.

Teder, John H., Botany-Physics, Jasper.

Thacker, Henry H., Geology-Anthropology, 719 W. Walnut, Brazil.

Thatcher, Everett W., Physics, 165 Littleton, W. Lafayette.

Thomas, Dorothy A., Geography, 405 E. High, Portland.

Wilcox, Ralph F., Forestry, State House, Indianapolis.

Wilson, Cyril Michael, Botany, Jasper.

Wright, Emerson B., Botany, 4250 Central, Indianapolis.

Zetterberg, Edward, Chemistry, 646½ N. Elm, Muncie.

Newton, Roy F., Chemistry, 526 Hayes, W. Lafayette.

Wimmer, Merle, Biology, R. R. 1, Greentown.

Authorized by motion, the Secretary cast the ballot for the above named candidates.

President Blanchard introduced Barton W. Evermann, Toastmaster. The spirit of the toasts was for better science education for the youth of America.

Following the dinner members enjoyed a most excellent program of music in the High School auditorium given by the Orchestra of Ball Teachers' College through the courtesy of Prof. C. E. Palmer, Conductor.

At 8:15 Professor W. H. Hobbs, of the University of Michigan lectured on the First Greenland Expedition of the University of Michigan. The lecture was illustrated with motion pictures and was enjoyed by all.

RAY C. FRIESNER,

Secretary.