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Proceedings
of the
Indiana Academy
of Science



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Indiana Academy of Science Spring Meeting

Minutes of the Executive Committee Meeting April 25, 1980

The meeting was called to order by President Robert E. Henderson at 4:12 p.m. at Geneva Center, Rochester, IN.

TREASURER'S REPORT

Treasurer John A. Ricketts presented a brief report on finances for the period January 1, 1980 to April 17, 1980, a summary of which follows:

	Academy Accounts	Administered Accounts	Total
Balance, January 1, 1980	\$ 4,861.86	\$13,479.32	\$18,341.18
1980 Income	7,551.52	6,186.00	13,737.52
1980 Expenditures	10,680.60	3,256.09	13,936.69
Balance, April 17, 1980	1,732.78	16,409.23	18,142.01

The Treasurer's report was approved.

ELECTED COMMITTEE REPORTS

Academy Foundation Committee

William A. Daily, Chairman, reported Foundation accounts as of March 31, 1980. The value of the John S. Wright Invested Income Account was \$54,000 and the market values of the Foundation Account and John S. Wright Fund were \$22,423 and \$579,928, respectively. The combined assets represent an increase of approximately 4% over those of last year.

Research Grants Committee

Ernest E. Campaigne, Chairman, reported that 17 proposals were received; 5 were funded in full and 9 were partially funded. One proposal was still to be considered. A total of \$6116 was awarded. Deadline for receipt of proposals for the Fall 1980 round of grants is September 15, 1980.

PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTIVE COMMITTEE REPORTS

Academy Representative to AAAS and AAS

Earl A. Holmes, Chairman, reported on the San Francisco meeting of January 3-8, 1980 and current activities of Section X, including new rules for application of grant monies. Also announced: The Junior Academy can nominate four individuals for subscriptions to Science 80.

In other business, President Henderson stated that he had a communication from AAAS requesting a membership list for advertising Science 80. After some discussion, the following motion was presented:

Motion: That the request from AAAS for Academy membership lists be denied. Seconded and carried.

Youth Activities Committee

President Henderson discussed the Science Education Fund and named Karl L. Kaufman as Assistant Chairman and Director, Youth Science Development, and Lloyd Anderson as Assistant Chairman and Director of Science Fairs.

In place of Donald R. Winslow, Chairman of Youth Activities Committee, President Henderson discussed the concept that the Academy award membership in the Academy to approximately 12 high schools whose students were winners in the Talent Search.

Motion: That the Academy award a one-year student membership to the winners of the Talent Search and provide a certificate of membership suitable for framing. Seconded and passed unanimously.

Biological Survey Committee

Theodore Crovello, Chairman, discussed the progress on the Computer Data Base. The computer files are updated for 1969-78.

The production of vegetation maps for the State of Indiana was discussed: approximately \$30,000 is required as a budget to print 1500 maps. Three maps could be produced, including the current use map. Ways of obtaining the required money were discussed.

Editor's Report

Benjamin Moulton, Editor, briefly discussed the printing of the most recent *Proceedings, Volume 89.*

Program Committee

Duvall A. Jones, Co-Chairman, commented on preparations for the meeting at Saint Joseph's College. Discussion centered on the possibility of having two days of meetings for the Fall Program. A main item of concern was how to maintain good attendance on both days. The following trial program schedule was agreed by consensus to be tried for this year:

Two-day meeting, with Executive Meeting Thursday Evening.

Friday:

Division Sessions for both Junior Academy and Academy presentations on Friday, with expansion into Saturday morning if necessary for overflow papers.

General Business Meeting after Luncheon on Friday.

Social Hour between 5 and 6 Friday.

Dinner at approximately 6:00, followed by Annual Banquet and Committee meetings.

Saturday:

Division Sessions early morning 8-9:45.

Two parallel symposia to be arranged 10-noon.

Luncheon

Lecture-of-the-Year by Dr. Harry Day.

The meeting was adjourned at 5:52 p.m.

Respectfully submitted, John H. Meiser Secretary

SPRING MEETING

Minutes of the General Session April 25, 1980

The meeting was called to order by President Robert E. Henderson at 7:32 p.m. at Geneva Center, Rochester, Indiana.

President Henderson introduced Father Damian V. Schmelz as Speaker of the Year. Father Schmelz presented a stimulating slide-illustrated lecture entitled "Stewardship of Natural Resources in the State of Indiana."

At 8:55 p.m. President Henderson reconvened the general business meeting. Announcements were made concerning the morning field trips and workshop.

Dr. Ernest Campaigne, Chairman, Research Grants Committee, announced that Academy grant forms were available through him.

Section chairmen were to meet at end of the meeting to discuss the Fall meeting.

Meeting adjourned at 9:07 p.m.

This meeting was followed by an interesting discussion and slide show on "Mushrooms in Indiana," presented by John C. Tacoma.

Respectfully submitted, John H. Meiser Secretary

Indiana Academy of Science 96th ANNUAL FALL MEETING

Minutes of the Executive Committee Meeting

November 6, 1980

The meeting was called to order by Treasurer John A. Ricketts at 7:58 p.m. in Raleigh Hall Conference Room at Saint Joseph's College, Rensselaer, Indiana. The minutes of the Executive Committee and of the General Session of the Spring 1980 meeting at Geneva Center were read and approved.

TREASURER'S REPORT

Treasurer John A. Ricketts presented the Academy financial report for the period January 1, 1980 through October 31, 1980. A brief summary follows:

	Academy Accounts	Administered Accounts	Totals
Balance, January 1, 1980	\$ 4,861.86	\$13,479.32	\$18,341.18
Income	14,324.77	35,521.38	49,846.15
Expenditures	17,763.26	31,354.04	49,121.30
Balance, October 31, 1980	\$ 1,423.37	\$17,646.66	19,070.03

There were 841 paid members as of October 31, 1980, including 23 sustaining members, 488 senior members, 51 student members, and 52 new members. The Treasurer's report was approved.

ELECTED COMMITTEE REPORTS

Academy Foundation Committee

William A. Daily, Chairman, reported Foundation accounts as of September 30, 1980. A summary of that report follows:

). A sı	immary of that report follows:	,
I.	Foundation Account	
	Balance on September 30, 1979	\$ 232.00
	Income as of September 30, 1980	1,829.97
	Disbursements to Academy	- 300.00
	Cash balance as of September 30, 1980	1,761.97
	Total Market Value	\$23,948.00
II.	John S. Wright Fund	
	Total income 10/1/79 to 9/30/80	\$27,891.93
	No disbursements	
	Total Market Value	\$595,929.80
III.	John S. Wright Investment Income Account	
	Total interest 10/1/79 to 9/30/80	\$ 6,447.48
	Disbursements from account:	
	Research Grants	11,187.00
	Publication of IAS Proceedings	11,906.63
	Indiana National Bank Fee	2,636.00

The Academy portfolio of the John S. Wright Fund account, Mr. Daily noted,

has decreased in market value \$27,697 or 4.4%, due to adverse market conditions. However, the Investment Income Account has increased to \$57,000, yielding about 12%.

Research Grants Committee

Ernest Campaigne, Chairman, reported that 14 papers, representing contributions from 7 institutions, had been received for the Fall '80 competition. Of these, 2 received full funding and 9 partial funding. For the year, 31 proposals were received, with 7 receiving full funding and 19 partial funding, with an average award of \$444. The total expenditure was \$11,090.

In addition, eight small grants jointly sponsored by the Academy and AAAS were awarded to Secondary School Student applicants for a total of \$690.

Discussion concentrated on the accountability of the researchers to report their progress to the Grants Committee.

Bonding Committee. No report.

Academy Representative to NAAS

President Robert E. Henderson reported that he would represent the Academy at the AAAS meeting in Toronto, at which meeting he would present a paper.

Youth Activities Committee

Donald R. Winslow, Chairman, discussed the program for the ISTA workshop, "How to Make Classroom Science Exciting." He reported that the workshop was well received.

Walter A. Cory, Jr., Assistant Chairman and Director of the Indiana Science Talent Search, reported that brochures have been distributed to each high school encouraging participation in the Science Talent Search. This year again Kappa Kappa Kappa will support this work with a \$2,000 grant.

Keith Hunnings, Assistant Chairman and Co-Director of the Junior Academy of Science, reported that there are now 30 science clubs that are active. The continuing growth was related to the dedication of the teachers and the Friday meetings of the Junior Academy.

Discussion ensued concerning whether the best paper or papers from the Junior Academy could be presented before the Academy.

Motion: That the Outstanding Junior Academy paper be presented at the proper forum in the Senior Academy.

Seconded and passed.

Lloyd Anderson, Assistant Chairman and Director of Science Fairs, reported that under the auspices of the IAS 30,000 students participate in the Science and Engineering Fairs. Indiana is unique in its organization and support of such fairs. He also reported that 60 people, including the two student winners in each of the 12 Regional Science and Engineering Fairs, will travel to Milwaukee for the International Science and Engineering Fair. The Indiana Science Education Fund will subsidize approximately \$10,000 of the \$19,900 cost.

He also noted that the rules governing the types of research are becoming more stringent.

Library Committee

William A. Daily, reporting for Lois Burton, Chairperson, indicated that the *Proceedings*, Volumes 88 and 89, had been distributed. Copies were also sent to approximately 500 libraries, institutions, and societies on the exchange list. In addition, 43 new titles were received and 120 volumes of the library's journals were

prepared for binding. Some 269 interlibrary loan requests were also filled during the year.

Publications Committee

William R. Eberly, Chairman, reported one monograph is ready for editing. The Centennial History of the Academy is now in preparation by William and Fay Daily. The committee continues to seek members to prepare additional titles, especially an update of the History of Indiana Scientists.

Science and Society Committee

Walter A. Cory, Jr., distributed a questionnaire to establish whether a need exists to reinstitute the Speakers Bureau.

Biological Survey Committee

John A. Bacone, Indiana Department of Natural Resources, reported that work was continuing on the Federal Grant for Fish and Wildlife Study and that a paper was being presented.

Membership Committee

Walter A. Cory, Jr., reported that a new supply of brochures was available and that prospective candidates would be sent letters of invitation.

Fellows for 20 years are being issued special pink name tags as a sign of honor at this meeting.

Fellows Committee

Richard L. Conklin, Chairman, gave the committee report and moved that those named be presented to the membership for election to the rank of Fellow. Seconded and passed.

Emeritus Membership

Robert H. Cooper presented the names of Dr. L. S. McClung, Department of Biology, Indiana University (1940) and Dr. W. Max Stark, Carmel, Indiana (1948) as fulfilling the requirements of Emeritus Membership. (Initial membership year shown in parentheses.)

Motion: That the persons presented be elected to Emeritus Membership. Seconded and passed.

"Speaker of the Year" Selection Committee

John B. Patton, Chairman, announced that Harry G. Day's speech is retitled "Progress in Resolving Food Safety Problems: Systematic Evaluation of GRAS Food Substances." Patton also indicated participating colleges and universities would be offered the opportunity to have Dr. Day, our "Speaker of Year," speak at their institutions.

Program Committee

Duvall A. Jones, Co-Chairman, indicated some of the detail in the preparations for the Fall meeting.

Nominations Committee

William B. Hopp, Chairman, submitted the nominations to be presented to the general membership. Motion: To accept the recommendations of the Nominations Committee. Seconded and passed.

NEW BUSINESS

Donald D. Gray, Chairman of the Engineering Section, inquired to the extent that papers submitted to the *Proceedings* were reviewed. Benjamin Moulton, Editor of the *Proceedings*, spoke of the problems of refereeing the papers.

Meeting adjourned at 10:05 p.m.

Respectfully submitted, John H. Mesier Secretary

FALL MEETING

Minutes of the General Session

November 7, 1980

The Business Session of the 96th Annual Meeting of the Academy was called to order by President Robert E. Henderson at 1:10 p.m. in Science Hall Auditorium at Saint Joseph's College, Rensselaer, Indiana.

Father Charles Banet, President of Saint Joseph's College, welcomed the Academy members on behalf of the college.

President Henderson introduced the Secretary of the Academy who summarized the committee reports and informed the membership of the official actions taken by the Executive Committee the previous evening.

The Secretary announced that because all divisional election results were not available, the list of chairmen and chairmen-elect of the divisions for 1981 would not be read but would appear in the next Newsletter and be published in the minutes of the meeting. That list follows:

ANTHROPOLOGY

Chairman: Charles P. Warren

Chairman-Elect: Curtis H. Tomak

BOTANY

Chairman: CHARLES T. HAMMOND
Chairman-Elect: KATHRYN WILSON

Chairman-Elect: KATHRYN WILSO

CELL BIOLOGY

Chairman: KARA W. EBERLY
Chairman-Elect: DOUGLAS W. DUFF

CHEMISTRY

Chairman: DONALD G. CLEMENS
Chairman-Elect: MARGARET A. CAVANAUGH

ECOLOGY

Chairman: RICHARD W. GREENE
Chairman-Elect: DAVID F. SPENCER

ENGINEERING

Chairman: MARK H. HOUCK
Chairman-Elect: WARREN W. BOWDEN

ENTOMOLOGY

Chairman: DAVID K. REED
Chairman-Elect: ROBERT PINGER

ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

Chairman: DAVID PETERSON
Chairman-Elect: PATRICK J. SULLIVAN

GEOLOGY AND GEOGRAPHY

Chairman: HENRY H. GRAY

Chairman-Elect: AKHTAR HUSAIN SIDDIQI

HISTORY OF SCIENCE

Chairman: Everett F. Morris
Chairman Float: CRND KRITCHY

Chairman-Elect: GENE KRITSKY

MICROBIOLOGY AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

Chairman: DOROTHY ADALIS
Chairman-Elect: KENNETH BRUNSON

PHYSICS AND ASTRONOMY

Chairman: L. DWIGHT FARRINGER

Chairman-Elect: ROGER ROTH

PLANT TAXONOMY

Chairman: RICHARD J. JENSEN
Chairman-Elect: DON HENDRICKS

SCIENCE EDUCATION

Chairman: Charles L. Gehring
Chairman-Elect: PATRICIA A. ZECK

SOIL AND ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCES

Chairman: ROBERT F. DALE
Chairman-Elect: JOHN T. SNOW

ZOOLOGY

Chairman: LARRY GANION
Chairman-Elect: DAVID SEVER

Fay K. Daily presented the Necrologist's report, which included the names of three members:

MAX WILLIAM GARDNER KARL STONE MEANS HELEN E. REED

William B. Hopp, Chairman of the Nominations Committee, placed the following slate in nomination:

President ROBERT E. HENDERSON 1981
President-Elect WILLIAM R. EBERLY 1981
Editor DONALD R. WINSLOW
Academy Foundations WILLIAM A. DAILY
Bonding Committee WILLIAM B. BUNGER
Research Grants Committee Uwe J. HENSEN

No nominations were made from the floor. The motion was made to accept those named by the Nominations Committee as elected. Motion was seconded and passed.

Richard L. Conklin, Chairman of the Committee on Fellows, moved that

WILLIAM B. BUNGER DONALD P. FRANZMEIER LAWRENCE A. SCHAAL JOSEPH R. SIEFKER

be elected to the rank of Fellow of the Indiana Academy of Science. Seconded and carried. Conklin then presented certificates to the newly-elected Fellows.

Howard Youse, Chairman of the Resolutions Committee, presented the following:

RESOLUTION:

WHEREAS: The Indiana Academy of Science is deeply grateful to

Saint Joseph's College for their invitation to hold its

96th annual meeting on their campus; and

WHEREAS: Administration, faculty, and students alike have

cooperated in providing us their facilities for this

meeting; be it

RESOLVED: That the Academy members here assembled express

their sincere appreciation to Father Charles Banet, President of Saint Joseph's College, for all the courtesies that have been extended to the Academy during this meeting. We are especially grateful to Dr. Duvall A. Jones and Dr. Andrew G. Mehall and their committee for the arrangements of the entire program and the comfort and conveniences provided the membership. We also express our sincere thanks to all members who organized and participated in the special symposia on "Coal and Indiana" and "The Evolution/Creation Controversy."

Creation Controversy.

NEW BUSINESS

Duvall A. Jones, Co-Chairman, Program Committee, announced the showing times of a film provided by Eli Lilly Company entitled "Recombinant Techniques."

Donald R. Winslow, Editor for 1981, requested that abstracts for the papers presented at the meeting be submitted as soon as possible.

Some discussion followed concerning the location of future meetings. The Fall 1981 meeting is being arranged at Wabash College, with the Spring meeting at Turkey Run State Park on April 17-18.

The meeting adjourned at 1:50 p.m. and the presentation of papers continued.

The annual banquet was held in the Halleck Student Center at 6:30 p.m. with President Henderson presiding. After the banquet President Henderson addressed the attendees on "Scientific Research and Economic Indicators."

The General Session reconvened at 8:45 a.m., November 8 with presented papers followed by symposia,

"The Dangerous Position of the Science Teacher: The Evolution/Creation Controversy" and "Coal and Indiana,"

arranged by the Committee on Science and Society, William Beranek, Jr., Chairman.

Following luncheon in the Halleck Student Center, the Lecture-of-the-Year was presented by Harry Day, Professor Emeritus of Chemistry, Indiana University. An interesting and informative time was had by all who attended.

Respectfully submitted, John H. Mesier Secretary

FINANCIAL REPORT

January 1-December 31, 1980

I. ACADEMY ACCOUNTS

	Income	Budgeted	Expenditures	Budgeted
Dues	\$ 7,724.00	\$ 7,350.00		\$ -
Reprints	6,532.11	3,500.00	7,636.29	3,250.00
Interest	1,214.47	1,000.00	_	_
Miscellaneous	1,810.18	0.00	15.00	100.00
Secretary	_	_	536.60	500.00
Treasurer	_	_	308.35	400.00
General Office	_	_	247.20	750.00
Officer Travel	_	_	150.00	225.00
Membership Committee	_	_	100.00	250.00
Transfer Administered Accounts	_	_	3,350.00	3,350.00
President's Fund	_	_	0.00	150.00
Newsletter	_	_	500.00	500.00
Speaker of the Year	_	_	700.00	700.00
Program Committee	_	_	2,560.08	1,500.00
Editor's Expense	_	_	700.00	700.00
Youth Activities	_	_	30.30	50.00
Biological Survey Committee	_	_	1,050.00	2,250.00
AAAS Representative	_	_	395.00	300.00
Section Chairman Expenses	-	_	36.00	50.00
CPA Fees	_	_	700.00	750.00
Lawyer's Fees	_	_	0.00	100.00
	\$17,280.76	\$11,850.00	\$19,014.82	\$15,875.00

II. ADMINISTERED ACCOUNTS

	January 1	1980	1980	December 31
	Balance	Income	Expenditures	Balance
Junior Academy	\$ 1,454.01	\$ 300.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 1,754.01
Science Talent Search	303.59	2,840.00	2,345.80	797.79
Science And Society	2,734.91	500.00	173.42	3,061.49
Research Grants	- 6,447.68	11,990.00	11,880.00	- 6,337.68
Lilly Library Fund III	2,632.76	0.00	0.00	2,632.76
Lilly Library Fund V	4,513.20	0.00	13.00	4,500.20
J.S. Wright Library Fund	134.28	0.00	0.00	134.28
Natural Areas	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Library Binding	2,247.30	1,500.00	2,264.70	1,482.60
Proceedings: Publications	2,400.89	12,677.63	11,845.63	3,232.89
Proceedings: Mailing	707.04	100.00	284.29	522.75
Publications and Sale of				
Monographs	2,299.02	571.00	0.00	2,870.02
Publications: Clerical	500.00	0.00	500.00	0.00
Dept. of Interior Grant	0.00	10,226.75	9,822.11	404.64
14-16-0003-79-133				
	\$13,479.32	\$40,705.38	\$39,128.95	\$15,055.75

III. SUMMARY

	Academy	Administered	
	Accounts	Accounts	Total
Balance 1/1/80	\$ 4,861.86	\$13,479.32	\$18,341.18
Income	17,280.76	40,705.38	57,986.14
Expenditures	19,014.82	39,128.95	58,143.77
Balance 12/31/80	3,127.80	15,055.75	18,183.55

IV. BANK BALANCE 12/31/80

First Citizens Bank and Trust Co. (Checking Account)	\$ 3,006.40
Savings Accounts: C.D.6 Mos., First Citizens First Western Savings (matures 6/16/81)	10,235.79 4,941.36 \$18,183.55

	v. summary o	F TRUST FUNDS		
Α.	Foundation Account (00430-00-0)			
	Income Balance (1/1/80)	\$	567.81	
	Dividends and Interest		1,855.52	
	Disbursements for 1980:			
	Research Grants	\$ 300.00		
	Transfer	1,000.00 - 1	1,300.00	
	Transier	\$ 1,300.00 \$ 1	1,123.33	
				53.40
	Principal Cash 12/31/80			27,178.47
	Investments Carrying Value			
B.	John S. Wright Fund (00430-01-9)		. 500.05	
٥.	Income Balance (1/1/80)		1,530.95	
	Dividends and Interest	2	8,398.92	
	Disbursements for 1980:			
	Fees	\$ 2,636.00		
	Transfer to (00430-02-08)	22,513.86	5.050.04	
	Account transfer		25,353.04	
		\$25,353.04	4,576.83	
	Principal Cash Balance (12/31/80)			\$ 754.03
	Investments Carrying Value	***************************************		\$320,017.47
C.	Indiana Academy of Science Invested Income Ac	count (00430-02-08)		
	Income Cash Balance (1/1/80)	\$	810.33	
	Interest		7,153.90	
	Dishursements:		0.400.00	
	Account Transfer		6,463.00	
		\$	1,501.23	
	Principal Cash (1/1/80)		0.00	
	Investments Value (1/1/80)		49,000.00	
	D : 4-6 1090.			
	Receipts for 1980: Investments Sold	\$49,000.00		
	Miscellaneous			
	Miscenaneous	\$71,513.86		
	Disbursements:	\$53,988.60		
	Investments Purchased	\$00,200.00		
	Academy Expenses:	11,090.00		
	Research			
	Printing Proceedings	\$76.985.23		

	Account Transfer	\$ 6,463.00		
	Principal Cash Balance (12/31/80)			\$ 991.63
	Principal Cash Balance (12/31/80)			53,988.60
	Investments Carrying value			

VI. NOTES

Membership for 1980:

1,002 active members (25 sustaining, 522 senior, 287 regular, 60 student, 101 emeritus) 69 new members

78 members dropped for non-payment of 1980 dues.

Dues Structure for 1980:

- \$ 2.00 for student memberships
 - 5.00 for regular memberships and club memberships
 - 10.00 for senior memberships
 - 25.00 for sustaining memberships
 - 2.00 additional for family memberships
 - 1.00 additional for initiation or reinstatement fee.

Special memberships include: Life membership (\$300.00), Corporate memberships (150-\$500.00), Institutional memberships (\$50-\$150.00)

Reprints:

Reprint charges for Volumes 88 and 89 were \$7,636.29; reprint charges collected from authors amounted to \$6,532.11.

Research Grants:

\$11,880.00 was awarded to the following persons to support their research activities: William Bandy (Indiana U.), John Fezy (U. of Notre Dame), James Vogelman (Indiana U.), Thomas Jones (Purdue U.), David Osgood (Butler U.), Kathleen Horwath (U. of Notre Dame), Donald French (Indiana U.), Carol Summers (Indiana U.), Mary Richeson (Purdue U.), Larry Hauser (U. of Notre Dame), Robert Rogers (Purdue U.), Joseph Tatarewicz (Indiana U.), Ernest Shull (Manchester College), Mark Loyd (Ball State U.), Betty Allamong (Ball State U.), Thad Godish (Ball State U.), Donald Hudson (Indiana U.), Steven Manchester (Indiana U.), Joanne Payton (U. of Notre Dame), Walter Pierce (Ball State U.), David Spencer (IUPUI), Patrick Sullivan (U. of Notre Dame), Clifford Teme (Purdue U.), Jerry Nisbet (Ball State U.), Frederick Woodson (Indiana State U.), Rick Meyer (East Noble High School), Dana Kincaid (Heritage Christian School), Eleanor Pollak (John Adams High School), Tom Sedgewick (East Noble High School), Tom Buether (Marquette High School) Mark Paulik (Marquette High School), Richard Bush (Marquette High School), and Paul Worthington (Marquette High School).

Publications:

Sales during 1980 amounted to 571.00. The cost of publishing Volume 88 and 89 amounted to 11.845.63 (Academy's share).

VII. BUDGET FOR 1981

The following budget was approved by the Budget Committee on November 29, 1980.

Academy Accounts

Ru

Anticipated Income:

Dues	\$ 7,500.00
Reprint Charges to Authors	4,000.00
Interest	1,200.00
Miscellaneous	
	\$12,700.00
idgeted Expenditures:	
Publishing Charges for Reprints	\$ 3,500.00
Secretary	
Treasurer	
General Office	
Officer's Travel	
Membership	250.00
President's Fund	
Newsletter	650.00
Speaker of the Year	
Program Committee	
Editor's Expenses	900.00
Youth Activities	250.00
Biological Survey Committee	
AAAS	0.00
Public Relations	
Section Chairman Expenses	
CPA Fee	
Lawyer's Fee	
Miscellaneous	
Transfer from Administered Accounts	
	\$11,725.00

Administered Accounts:	
Junior Academy	\$ 0.00
Science Talent Search	
Science and Society	
Library Binding	1,500.00
Proceedings: Postage	
Proceedings: Publication	
	\$(-1,200.00)
Endowment Funds	
Anticipated Income:	
IAS Foundation	\$ 1,000.00
J.S. Wright Invested Income	
Invested Income Carry-Over	57,000.00
	\$88,000.00
Expenditures:	
Bank Fee	\$ 2,750.00
Reserach Grants (including \$300.00 from IAS Foundation)	
Publication of Proceedings (Academy's share)	
Publications: Special	
	\$29,000.00
Restricted Accounts	
Anticipated Income	
Science Talent Search from Tri Kappa	\$ 2,500.00
Department Interior Grant 14-16-0003-79-133	
	\$ 6,000.00
Expenditures:	
Science Talent Search	\$ 2,500.00
Department Interior Grant 14-16-0003-79-133	3,500.00
	\$ 6,000.00

Respectfully submitted, John A. Ricketts, Treasurer

INDIANA JUNIOR ACADEMY OF SCIENCE

OFFICERS

President President Elect Secretary	Ernie Tseng, Highland High School
JUNIOR ACAD	EMY COUNCIL
Larry Bennet (Co-Chair, Polemic)	Burris Jr. High School, Mitchell
Michael Kobe (Chair, Paper Planes)	Gavit High School, Hammond
Cheryl Mason (Co-Chair, Polemic)	Highland High School, Highland
Thomas Anderson (Chair, Junior	Paoli JrSr. High School,
Scientist)	Paoli
Carrol Ritter (Chair, Junior	Paoli JrSr. High School,
Scientist)	Paoli
Jane Tucker (Chair, Senior Papers)	Saint John the Baptist, Ft. Wayne
Leota Skirvin (Chair, Junior	Brown County High School,
Papers; IJAS Co-Director)	Nashville

Keith Hunnings (Chair, Science New Haven High School, Fiction; IJAS Co-Director) New Haven Donald Winslow (Youth Council-Indiana University, Bloomington

Director)

Secretary:

PROGRAM

FORTY-EIGHTH ANNUAL MEETING

November 7 1980

		November 1, 1980
		Saint Joseph's College, Rensselaer, Indiana
8:30-11:00	AM	Registration, Halleck Student Center
9:00- 9:30	AM	$We lcome\ by\ Father\ Charles\ Banet,\ President\ of\ Saint\ Joseph's$
		College.
		Introduction of candidates and announcements. Ballroom,
		Halleck Student Center.
9:35-11:00	AM	Papers Presented, Halleck Student Center, Second Floor.
9:35-10:30	AM	Paper Planes. Ballroom, Halleck Student Center.
9:35-	AM	Junior Scientist Interviews. Halleck Student Center. North
		Lounge.
10:15-10:55	AM	Group "A" Polemic. Ballroom, Halleck Student Center.
11:00-11:40	AM	Group "B" Polemic. Ballroom, Halleck Student Center.
12:00- 1:00	AM	Lunch. Cafeteria, Halleck Student Center.
Afternoon		
1:30	PM	Awards presented. Ballroom, Halleck Student Center.
2:45	PM	Adjournment.

President Elect: Bourdon, Michael Bryan-Marquette High School Sibbitt, Jody Lynn-Paoli Jr.-Sr. High School Karr, Rick G.-Highland Sr. High School

CANDIDATES FOR STATE OFFICE 1981-82

Pardus, Philip Anthony-Pierce Jr. High School

SENIOR DIVISION PAPERS HALLECK STUDENT CENTER (2nd Floor) LIFE SCIENCE

	LIFE SCIENCE
9:35- 9:45	Kelli Copeland-East Noble High School
	"The Effects of Oligodynamics on Staphylococcus aureus and
	Escherichia coli."
9:50-10:00	Ernie Tseng-Highland High School
	"Acid Phosphatase."
10:05-10:15	Tom Sedgwick-East Noble High School
	"Crown Gall: A Study of Botanical Cancer and Its Control."
10:20-10:30	Jamie Sibbitt-Paoli JrSr. High School
	"Cigarette Smoke Residue Quantity Comparisons: The
	Effects on Bacterial Survival."
10:35-10:45	Luralynn Ustanik-Highland High School
	"Studies on the Co-aggregation of Steptococcus sanguis and
	Actinomyces naeslundii."
10:50-11:00	Mark A. Paulik-Marquette High School
	"Laetrile Cancer Research: A Complete Metabolic Program
	Consisting of an Anti-Tumor Regimen of Laetrile, Vitamin A,
	and Retenzyme, on Mammalian Lung Cancer."
11:05-11:15	Michelle Trinkle-Paoli JrSr. High School
	"The Absorption, Distribution, and Utilization of Water and
	Minerals by Various Herbaceous Plants Using Radioisotopes
	as Tracers."

SENIOR DIVISION PAPERS HALLECK STUDENT CENTER (2nd Floor) PHYSICAL SCIENCE

9:35- 9:45	Michael A. Warot-Gavit JrSr. High School
	"The Use of Pulse Width Modulation for Stereo Data Transmission."
9:50-10:00	Thomas Beutner-Marquette High School
	"Wind Tunnel Design and Remote Piloted Testing of Multi-
	Bladed Rotor System, Experimental Airfoils, and Wing-
	lets as High Performance Devices on Rotary and Stationary
	Wing Aircraft."
11:50-12:05	Douglas Ayers-Brown County High School
	"Laser and Reflection."
10:20-10:30	Dan Gehring-New Haven High School
	"Translation of German to English via Computer."

INTERVIEWS FOR OUTSTANDING JUNIOR SCIENTIST SENIOR DIVISION

North Lounge H.S.C. (1st Floor)

9:35- 9:50	Ernie Tseng-Highland High School
9:55-10:10	Jamie Sibbitt-Paoli JrSr. High School
10:15-10:30	Thomas Beutner-Marquette High School

JUNIOR DIVISION PAPERS

	HALLECK STUDENT CENTER (2nd Floor)
9:35- 9:45	Ali Raheem-Marquette (Junior High) School "Lung Cancer."
9:50-10:00	Rick G. Karr-Highland Senior High School "Acid Rain, Its Effects on a Small Pond Ecosystem."
10:05-10:15	Chris Lauer-St. John The Baptist "Logic Fun in Math."
10:20-10:30	Brad Shrader-Pierce Junior High School "Pacemakers."
10:35-10:45	Lauri Spindler-The Canterbury School "Chemical Differences in the Water of the Fort Wayne Metropolitan Areas as a Function of pH Conductivity, Chloride, Hardness and Alkalinity."
10:50-11:00	James Barsic-Marquette Jr. High School "The Design, Comparison, and Construction of Two Basic Types of Cloud Chambers-Phase I."
11:05-11:15	Amy Knight-St. John The Baptist "The Formation of Taste."
11:20-11:30	John Terrill-The Canterbury School "An Inductive Analysis of the Possibility of Acid Rain in the Fort Wayne Metropolitan Area."
11:35-11:45	Philip Pardus-Pierce Jr. High School

INTERVIEWS FOR OUTSTANDING JUNIOR SCIENTIST

"Interferon: Wonder Drug of Modern Medicine."

JUNIOR DIVISION

North Lounge H.S.C. (1st Floor)

10:35-10:45 Rick Karr-Highland Senior High School
10:50-11:00 Ali Raheem-Marquette Junior High School

SCIENCE FICTION STORIES SENIOR DIVISION

Richard A. Dahm-Bishop Luers High School
"You Can't Keep a Good Man Down"
Tammy Minor-Brown County High School
"Double Jeopardy"
Adam Adams-Gavit Jr.-Sr. High School
"Challenge of the Headless Baseball Team"
Barry Driver-Gavit Jr.-Sr. High School
"The Battle of Armageddon"
Kim Earman-Highland High School
"Earth to Earth... Dust to Dust"
Kelly Hanson-Highland High School
"The Final Generation"
Beth England-Marquette High School
"Existing In Time"
J. Genschoreck-Marquette High School

"... An In This Corner..."

JUNIOR DIVISION

Lisa Hill-St. John the Baptist Catholic School
"Just One Boy"
Ryan Hill-St. John the Baptist Catholic School
"Gamma World"
Joff Giltz-Pierce Junior High School
"The Flammable Object"
Paul Tomak-Pierce Junior High School
"The Desert Devil"
James Barsic-Marquette High School
"The Scattering"
Amer Marsh-Marquette High School
"A Mouse's Dream Come True"
Joseph Pawlowski-Highland High School
"Fatal Mission"

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The officers, members of the Junior Academy Council and all others concerned with the program, wish to thank Dr. Duvall A. Jones and Dr. Andrew G. Mehall of the Saint Joseph's College Biology Department for arranging the fine tours and meeting facilities for our convention. We also want to make special mention of the time and effort they gave so generously, thereby making our meeting such a success.

Biological Survey Committee Report

NEW LITERATURE AND WORKS IN PROGRESS ABOUT THE BIOTA OF INDIANA

1980 Annual Report Of The Biological Survey Committee (BSC)
Of The Indiana Academy Of Science

BSC Members For 1980:

Theodore J. Crovello, Chairman, Department of Biology, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556, Phone: (219) 283-7496. SUVON: Your access code plus 736 + 7496

JOHN A. BACONE, Indiana Department of Natural Resources WILLIAM CRANKSHAW, Ball State University JAMES R. GAMMON, DePauw University JACK R. MUNSEE, Indiana State University, Terre Haute GEORGE R. PARKER, Purdue University, Lafayette VICTOR RIEMENSCHNEIDER, Indiana University at South Bend JOHN WHITAKER, JR., Indiana State University, Terre Haute HARMON P. WEEKS, Purdue University, Lafayette FRANK N. YOUNG, JR., Indiana University, Bloomington

The goal of the Literature Subcommittee of the Academy's Biological Survey Committee is to accumulate and maintain published and unpublished references on the biota of the State. While in the past the BSC Literature Project has presented its findings in conventional printed form, in addition we now simultaneously add these contributions to the Indiana Academy's computerized literature and works in progress register. It provides update, integrated bibliographies on particular topics in response to specific requests. Contact Professor Crovello for further details or to submit literature or project information to the data bank. The data bank contains more information about each reference than is presented in this printed summary. Items omitted here include: Higher taxa (common names) to which organisms belong; Classes or orders of organisms; Families; Genera or species; Subjects describing each work; and name, address and telephone number of person to contact for further information on each entry.

The following literature references and works in progress were obtained by circulating requests and questionnaires to chairpersons of 69 Life Science departments throughout the State, and to participants at the Academy's Fall Meeting. The Committee welcomes suggestions on ways to increase the number of contributions to this annual survey, and to increase awareness of its customized computer search capabilities.

Each literature reference or work in progress given below may contain the following, separated by semicolons: author(s); date; title; citation; and Indiana counties in which the work was performed. If any of these are absent, the contributor did not provide it. Counties are abbreviated by using their first five letters. The exception is Saint Joseph, which is abbreviated StJoe.

An "ALL" in the county field indicates that the work applies to all 92 Indiana counties. A "MANY" indicates the work applies to many counties. In both cases up to five of the most important counties also may be included.

- Each citation begins with a letter which has one of the following meanings:
 - P: Formal Publication (PIAS refers to Proceedings, Indiana Academy of Science)
 - I: In Press in a formal publication
 - T: Thesis
 - O: Other (semi) published work, e.g. park checklists, maps.
 - E: Environmental Impact Statements
 - W: Work in Progress
- BENNETT, G. W. and E. S. RUNSTROM: 1980; Efficacy of fenthion, sodium bicarbonate, microencapsulated diazinon, and carbaryl against German cockroaches in urban housing; I: Journal of Economic Entomology; Mario.
- BERNHARD, K. M. and G. W. BENNETT; 1980; Ultra-low volume applications of synergized Pyrethrins for stored products pest control; I: J. Econ. Entomol.
- Brown, K. M. and A. Konopka; 1980; Interactions of phytoplankton and zooplankton in Crooked Lake; W: Dept of Interior grant; Noble Whitl.
- Brown, K. M.; 1980; Life history variation and competition in pond snails; W: NSF Grant; Allen Noble Whitl.
- DAVIES, W.; 1980; Seasonal variation and productivity of phytopsammon (interstial algae) of an artificial sandy beach; W: Purdue University; Whitl Noble.
- DEYRUP, M.; 1980; Annoted list of Indiana Scolytidae; I: Great Lakes Entomologist; Tippe Porte Clark Warre.
- DINEEN, C. F.; 1979; Plankton and benthos of Spicer Lake; I: PIAS 89: 173-179; StJoe.
- DINEEN, C.F.; 1980; Fishes of Spices Lake; I: PIAS 90; StJoe.
- FERRIS, V. R., C. G. GOSECO, and J. M. FERRIS; 1980; Revisions of Oxydirus and Tarjanius n. gen. in Oxydiridae, Belondiroidea (Nematoda; Dorylaimida); and Oxydiroides in Prodorylaimidae, Dorylaimoidea; P: Purdue University Research Bull. 965:29 pp.; Riple.
- GOODMAN, J. D.; 1980; CEPEDIETTA KAY, 1942 in the northern Ringneck Snake in Indiana; I: PIAS 90; Montg.
- HADDOCK, J. D.; 1980; Biological control of mealybugs by *Crytolaemus* sp. and other coccinelid predators; W: Purdue University-Fort Wayne; Allen.
- HART, J. W. and R. D. WALTZ; 1980; The Collembola of Indiana; ALL.
- HENDRICKS, D. R.; 1976; Checklist of woody plants native to the Whitewater Valley drainage Basin of Indiana and Ohio; O: Hayes Regional Arboretum, 22 pgs.; White Valle Wayne Fayet Frank Dearb. (10 counties)
- HENDRICKS, E. G.; 1977; Phenology of wildflowers at Hayes Regional Arboretum; O: Hayes Regional Arboretum, 48 pgs.; Wayne.
- HENDRICKS, D.R.; 1979; Tree S.A.V.E.R. (computer analysis of native tree species for homeowner planting); O: Hayes Regional Arboretum, 2 pgs; White Valle Wayne Fayet Frank Dearb. (10 counties)
- HENDRICKS, D. R. and HENDRICKS, E. G.; 1980; Flora of the Whitewater Valley Drainage Basin of Indiana & Ohio; W: Hayes Regional Arboretum; White Valle Wayne Fayet Frank Dearb.
- IVERSON, J. B.; 1980; Demography of the Painted Turtle, Chrysemys picta; W; Kosci.
- KOZEL, T. R.; G. W. WEDDLE, K. WELBORN; 1980; A fish faunal survey of Posey County, Indiana; I: PIAS; Posey.

- KRUGER, R. M. and R. R. PINGER; Larval Study of mosquitoes of Delaware county; W: Ball State; Delaw.
- LAWSON, H. R. and L. CHANDLER; 1980; Neuroptera of Indiana: Checklist and key to the adults; I: In Press; ALL; Tippe Porte Lawre Warre.
- Lulla, K.; 1980; Detection of biomass changes in forest covers of Indiana using Landsat MSS data; P: Program Abstracts, 1980 ESA Meeting; Vigo.
- MacDonald, J. F.; 1980; Biology, recognition, medical importance and control of Indiana social wasps; P: Cooperative Extension Survey Bulletin E-91:23 pp; ALL.
- MACDONALD, J. F., R. D. AKRE: 1980; The German yellowjacket (Vespula germanica) problem in the United States (Hymenoptera; Vespidae); I: Entom. Soc. Amer., Bulletin 26 (4); Tippe.
- MARENCHIN, G., and D. M. SEVER; 1981 Survey of the fishes of the St. Joseph River drainage in St. Joseph and Elkhart Counties, Indiana; I: PIAS 90; StJoe Elkha.
- MAXWELL, R. H.; 1980; Indiana plant distribution records, Clark County; P: PIAS 89:355; Clark.
- MAXWELL, R. H.; 1980; Indiana plant distribution records; I: PIAS; Clark Floyd Harri Jeffe.
- MAXWELL, R. H.; 1981; Checklist of vascular plants of the Indiana Army Ammunition Plant, Clark County; W: Contribution of the Indiana University Southeast Herbarium; Clark.
- McCafferty, W. P.; 1979; Swarm-feeding by the damselfly *Hetaerina americana* (Odonata; Calopterygidae) on mayfly hatches; P: Aquatic Insects 1: 149-151; Marti.
- McCafferty, W. P. and M. C. Minno; 1979; The aquatic and semiaquatic Lepidoptera of Indiana and adjacent areas; P: Great Lakes Entomologist 12: 179-187; Lake. Dekal Tippe Posey Porte.
- MEYER, R. W.; 1980; Insects and other arthropods of economic importance in Indiana during 1979; P: PIAS 89: 210-214; Harri Porte Warre Jacks.
- MILLER, D. E.; 1980; Biology of a population of Ambystoma tremblayi; W: Ball State University Dr. James C. List, Dept. of Biology; Delaw.
- MOULD, E. D.; 1981; Nutritional status of Indiana squirrels; W: St. Mary's College, Eric Mould; StJoe Elkha LaPor.
- PARMAN, V. and M. C. WILSON; 1980; Interaction between the meadow spittlebug (*Philaenus spumarius* (Homoptera: Cerocopidae) and alfalfa (*Medicago sativa*); Warre.
- RICHESON M. L., L. HERRMAN; 1980; Etiology of wilt in *Helianthus annuus*; W: Indiana University—Purdue University at Fort Wayne Biology Department; Allen.
- RIEMENSCHNEIDER, V.; 1980; Vascular plants of Sand Hill Nature Preserve, Pulaski County, Indiana; I: PIAS; Pulas.
- RIEMENSCHNEIDER, V.; 1980; Vascular plants of Barker Woods Nature Preserve, Laporte County, Indiana; W: Indiana University at South Bend; Lapor.
- RUNSTROM, E. S., G. W. BENNETT, S. EHRICH, V. L. ANDERSON; 1980; Use of statistics in the comparative analysis of urban pesticide efficacy evaluations; I: J. Econ. Entomol.; Mario.

- SHELTON, M. D. and C. R. EDWARDS; 1980; Effects of weeds on the diversity and abundance of insects in soybeans; I: Environmental Entomology; Lawre.
- Sosa, O. Jr.; 1980; Biotypes J and L of the Hessian fly discovered in an Indiana wheat field; I: Journal of Economic Entomology; Rando.
- SPARLING, D. W.; 1980; Behavioral significance of plumage variability in wintering House Sparrows; W: Ball State University; Black. Delaw.
- SQUIERS, E.; 1980; The effects of the season of fallowing on the development of first and second year old fields; W: E.R. Squiers, Taylor University; Grant.
- TORKE, B.; 1980; Distribution of meiobenthic fauna in southern Lake Michigan; W: Biology Department, Ball State University;
- WALKER, G. L. and R. E. WILLIAMS; 1980; A unique fly problem in an industrial bio-filter system; I: Journal of the Water Pollution Control; Tippe.
- WALTZ, R. D.; 1980; The Caddisflies (Trichoptera) of Indiana; T: Purdue University, Dr. W. P. McCafferty, Purdue University; ALL.
- WHITMAN, R.; 1980; Evaluation of Salt Creek (Indiana) for supporting and spawning Coho Salmon; W: Indiana University Northwest, Biology Department; Porte.
- WILLIAMS, R. E. and J. G. BERRY; 1980; CGA 72662 as a topical spray and feed additive for controlling houseflies breeding in chicken manure; I: Poultry Science; Carro. Tippe.
- WILLIAMS, R. E. and J. G. BERRY; 1980; Control of northern fowl mite with permetrin and fenvalerate, two synthetic pyrethroid compounds; I: Poultry Science; Tippe.
- WILLIAMS, R. E., T. L. McCain, and A. Taklahaimanot; 1980; Survey of pesticide usage by livestock producers in Indiana; O: Research Bulletin; ALL.
- WILLIAMS, R. E., E. J. WESTBY, K. S. HENDRIX, and R. P. LAMENAGER; 1980; Use of insecticide-impregnated ear tags for control of face flies and horn flies on pastured cattle; I: Journal of Animal Science; Duboi Grant.
- WILLIAMS, R. E. and E. J. WESTLY; 1980; The use of synthetic pyrethoids impregnated in cattle ear tags for control of face flies and hornflifes; I: Journal of Economic Entomology; Warre.
- WILLIAMS, G. E. and R. E. WILLIAMS; 1980; Survey of cattle grub populations in native Indiana cattle (Diptera: Oestridae); Publication; Lagra Porte. Washi Vande.
- WILLIAMS, W. T.; 1980; Environmental stress to forests & agroecosystems; I: Phytopathology; ALL.

Necrology

Fay Kenoyer Daily, Butler University

MAX WILLIAM GARDNER

Lansing, Michigan May 11, 1890 Berkeley, California October 31, 1979

Dr. Max W. Gardner died of a heart attack in Berkeley, California, October 31, 1979. He was a botanist and Emeritus Professor of Plant Pathology at the University of California at Berkeley.

He was interested in nature and Indian artifacts from early life, and studied wildlife around Lansing, Michigan, where he was born May 11, 1890. He kept an extensive diary relating his field studies; it was recently typed and preserved by his grandson, William Gardner Schottstaedt. The diary covers 1904 to 1911. He was particularly interested in birds and learned to identify them by song, flight patterns and behavior in addition to morphology.

His early education was obtained in North Lansing schools. A B.S. degree in 1912 and D.Sc. in 1950 were obtained at Michigan State University, and a M.S. degree in 1915 and Ph.D. in 1918 were bestowed by the University of Wisconsin. It was his service on the Pennsylvania Chestnut Blight Commission in Philadelphia that led F. D. Heald, with whom he worked, to encourage him to do graduate work with L. R. Jones at the University of Wisconsin.

Dr. Gardner's first academic position was held at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, from 1917 to 1918. He was then Assistant Pathologist for the Bureau of Plant Industry, U. S. Department of Agriculture 1918 to 1919. In 1919, Dr. Gardner moved to Indiana. He was Botanist in the Experiment Station of Purdue University from 1919 to 1929 and was Chief of Botany from 1929 to 1932. While there, he initiated a graduate studies program. In 1932, Dr. Gardner moved to California. He became Professor of Plant Pathology and Plant Pathologist at the Experiment Station on the University of California, Berkeley and Davis. The major course given by him there was on diseases of truck crops. He became Emeritus Professor in 1957. After retirement, he continued building the reprint collection in the U. C. Plant Pathology Library, and collecting powdery mildews, many not previously described in the United States of America.

About 180 publications were authored or co-authored by Dr. Gardner covering various plant diseases and lightning injury to plants. He was associated in research with J. B. Kendrick, F. D. Heald, R. D. Studhalter, L. R. Jones, W. W. Gilbert, G. K. K. Link, H. S. Jackson, H. D. Brown, L. Greene, C. E. Baker, F. P. Cullinan, P. H. Brewer, H. R. Kraybill, L. C. Cochran, C. L. Burkholder, R. W. Sampson, H. E. White, E. B. Mains, J. J. Davis, C. M. Tompkins, O. C. Whipple, C. M. Tucker, B. L. Richards, P. A. Ark, H. R. Thomas, J. T. Middleton, C. E. Yarwood, A. E. Michelbacker, Ray F. Smith, P. G. Smith, E. B. Babcock, R. E. Smith, E. E. Wilson, R. D. Raabe, H. Kern, P. D. Caldis, T. Duafala, C. J. Krass, and W. N. Takahashi. Some of these were also Indiana Academy of Science members.

NECROLOGY

Dr. Gardner joined the Indiana Academy of Science the year he came to Purdue in 1919, and he was honored as Fellow in 1923. He gave a series of papers before the Academy at fall meetings from 1919 to 1924. He also co-authored a paper with J. B. Kendrick on a simple way to determine the thermal death point. He served on the Indiana Academy of Science Publications Committee from 1924 to 1929 and the Anniversary Publicity Committee from 1931 to 1932.

Dr. Gardner was active in other groups, too. He was on a committee in the Division of Biology and Agriculture of the National Research Council. He was also a life member of the American Phytopathological Society (v. pres. 1930, pres. 1931, journal editor 1959 to 1964). He was a member of: Botanical Society of America, American Society of Naturalists, American Association for the Advancement of Science, the Michigan Academy of Science, Gamma Alpha, and Sigma Xi.

He and his wife, Margaret Briggs Gardner, have two children in the scientific profession: Mary Frances Schottstaedt, M. D., Associate Professor of Psychiatry, University of Texas Medical Branch at Galveston; and Murray Briggs Gardner, M. D. Professor of Pathology, University of Southern California School of Medicine. There are eight grandchildren.

Dr. Gardner is listed in *Indiana Scientists* and *American Men of Science*. A very fine article about Dr. Gardner was written by C. E. Yarwood (*Phytopathology* 70(2): 79. 1980.), one of Dr. Gardner's first graduate students and close associate for 50 years. Dr. Gardner was a kind, considerate man and in Dr. Yarwood's words: "graciously shared his knowledge and inspired in his friends and family a love and respect for nature."

KARL S(TONE) MEANS

Morristown, Indiana January 2, 1892 Indianapolis, Indiana July 18, 1980

Dr. Karl S. Means was born in the small community of Morristown, Indiana, January 2, 1892.

His college education began at Butler University where he received an A.B. degree in 1914. He then went to Indiana University for a M.A. degree in 1915 and received a Ph.D. degree in organic chemistry at Chicago University in 1924.

Dr. Means first taught chemistry at Kokomo High School in 1916. Then he was at Butler University from 1917 to 1920; Chicago University 1920 to 1922; Michigan College of Mines from 1922 to 1926; Milligan College in Tennessee from 1926 to 1928; and, back to Butler University from 1928 to 1957. He became full professor in chemistry in 1939. Dr. Means became Emeritus Professor at retirement.

The chief research interests of Dr. Means were concerned with the electro deposition of antimony (Master's thesis) and the saponification of ethyl formate (Ph.D. thesis). At Butler, he was on the Men's Council, Student Affairs Committee, special adviser for the Liberal Arts College, Pharmacy Adviser, adviser for the Butler University Independent Association (student society) and adviser for Alpha Chi Omega. He gave significant service in his church also, as chairman of the Board of Elders, Chairman of the Education Committee, member of the Board of Directors, as well as the Marion County Association of Christian Schools.

Dr. Means joined the Indiana Academy of Science in 1928 and became a Fellow in 1940. He was an Emeritus Member at death. He gave a paper at the fall meeting of the Academy in 1940 on the relation of valence and nomenclature to formulas for negative ions of ternary inorganic compounds. He was Division Chairman of the Chemistry Division that year. From 1942 to 1951, he was on the Auditing Committee and served as Chairman from 1947 to 1951 when he was also on the Executive Committee. He served on the Program Committee in 1944.

Dr. Means belonged to several other societies: the American Chemical Society, Alpha Chi Sigma, and Indiana Chemical Society, and was honored by election to Phi Kappa Phi and Sigma Xi.

Dr. Means died July 18, 1980, at Indianapolis, Indiana, at 88 years of age. He had served long and well as teacher and counselor at Butler University and in the many duties of his religious and civic activities. He was a quiet, kind and dependable man.

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